Restrictive and nonrestrictive clauses

*That* should be used only with restrictive clauses. *Which* can be used for both types of clauses, although many writers use *which* only with nonrestrictive clauses.

**Which is right?**
Dogs which overeat are fat.
Dogs, which overeat, are fat.
Dogs that overeat are fat.
Dogs, that overeat, are fat.

Nominative and objective relative pronouns

he ↔ who     him ↔ whom

**Which is right?**
The woman who I saw was carrying a large bag.
The woman whom I saw was carrying a large bag.
The woman whom I saw, was carrying a large bag.
The woman who saw me was carrying a large bag.
The woman whom saw me was carrying a large bag.

Placement of clauses

Consider the following sentence:
The dog with the red collar that crossed the street seemed to be lost.